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**STRUCTURAL-SEMANTIC PECULIARITIES OF ENGLISH-
LANGUAGE TERMS AND THEIR UKRAINIAN COUNTERPARTS
IN BANKING**

Terms-phrases expressing single holistic notions have a different degree of semantic fragmentation; in general, they are more stable, compared with free phrases of the general literary language in its lexical-semantic organization. They can be classified as lexical phrases, the characteristic feature of which is that the place of one of the components is filled not by

any word of the corresponding category, but only by some that form a particular semantic group [1].

In English terminology, there is a large number of terms that consist of several components.

Such multicomponent terms, according to linguists, are of two types:

- 1) *Indeterminate* terms of the phrase;
- 2) *Expanded* terms of the phrase.

Stable terminological phrases are much easier to translate than complex words - terms, since all components grammatically formalized in them, which facilitates the disclosure of semantic ties between them.

In terms of phrases, grammatical design can be expressed:

- 1) suffixes (payable at sight, transferable money);
- 2) preposition (to grant a loan, cash a check);
- 3) endings (payment in cash, banking system);

Therefore, usually the semantic content of terminological phrases does not allow any inaccuracies in the interpretation of terms.

A lot of attention dedicated to the systematic nature of the newly created terms. In many areas, special rules have been developed for creating terms for concepts or objects in a particular class [2].

Terms-phrases created by adding to the term, which denotes the generic concept, specifies the signs in order to obtain species concepts directly related to the source. Such terms are in fact a concise definition that brings this concept to a more general one and at the same time indicate its specific feature. Thus, original terminology nests, which cover many varieties of the phenomenon, formed.

Література

1. Особливості утворення сучасних англійських економічних термінів. URL : <https://bit.ly/2HCJeV1>

2. Смыслові зв'язки між компонентами англійських термінологічних словосполучень. URL : <https://bit.ly/2TJ0UG1>